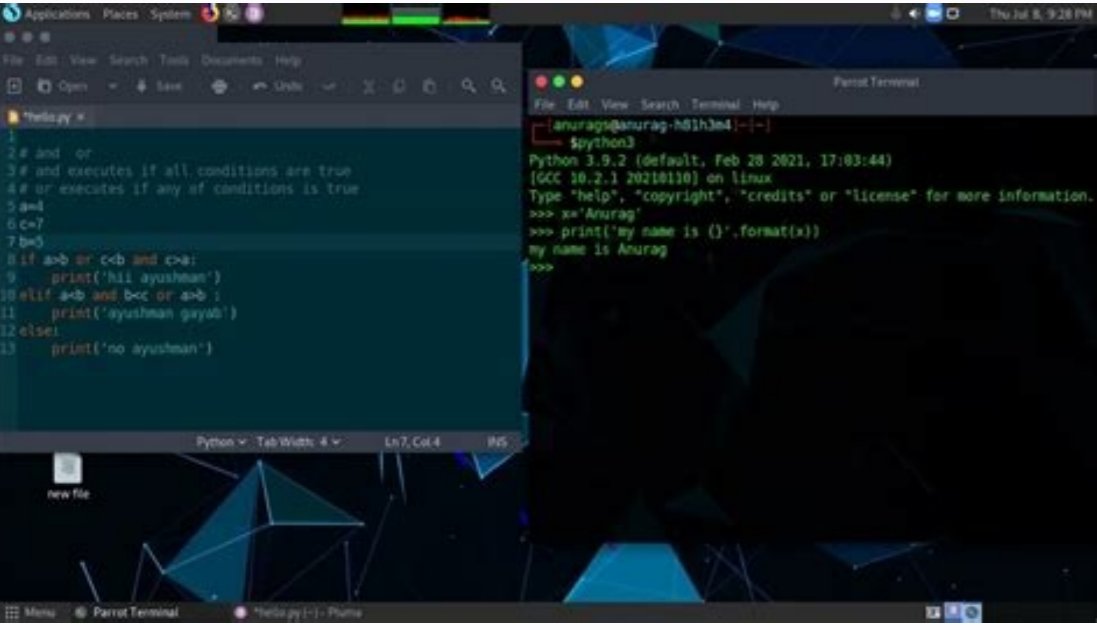


I'm not robot!

python cheat sheet - ToeyD Cheat Sheet
by ToeyD via cheography.com/2868162896

Category	Code	Output
Print	<pre>print('Hello World')</pre>	Output: Hello World
Print with format	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello {0}'.format(name))</pre>	Output: Hello John
Print with % formatting	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello %s' % name)</pre>	Output: Hello John
Print with % formatting	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello %s' % name)</pre>	Output: Hello John
Print with % formatting	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello %s' % name)</pre>	Output: Hello John
Print with % formatting	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello %s' % name)</pre>	Output: Hello John
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Print with % formatting	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello %s' % name)</pre>	Output: Hello John
Print with % formatting	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello %s' % name)</pre>	Output: Hello John
Print with % formatting	<pre>name = 'John'</pre> <pre>print('Hello %s' % name)</pre>	Output: Hello John

CO / PYTHON Lists, Length, Formatting Strings

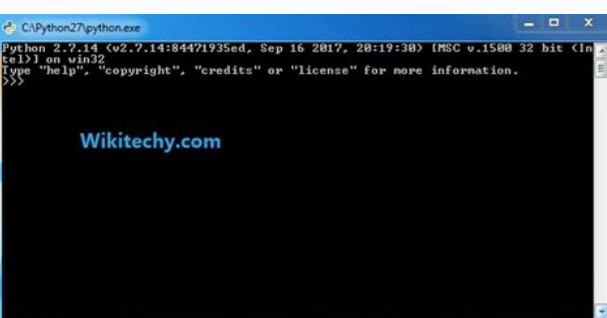


Code:

```
a = 1789.6542
b = 2394.327
print("Number a: ", format(a, '>12.2f'))
print("Number b: ", format(b, '>12.2f'))
print("Sum: ", format(a+b, '>17.2f'))
print("Difference: ", format(a-b, '>10.2f'))
print("Product: ", format(a*b, '^14.2f'))
print("Ratio: ", format(a/b, '>15.2f'))
```

Output:

```
Number a:    1,789.65
Number b:    2,394.33
Sum:         4183.98
Difference:  -604.67
Product:     4,285,017.37
Ratio:               0.75
```



Python format() function has been introduced for handling complex string formatting more efficiently. txt = "I have {an:.2f} Rupples!" print(txt.format(an = 4)) Output: I have 4.00 Rupples! This method of the built-in string class provides functionality for complex variable substitutions and value formatting. This new formatting technique is regarded as more elegant. The general syntax of format() method is string.format(var1, var2,...). Here we will try to understand how to Format A String That Contains Curly Braces In Python. A simple demonstration of format() Formatters work by putting in one or more replacement fields and placeholders defined by a pair of curly braces {} into a string and calling the str.format(). The value we wish to put into the placeholders and concatenate with the string passed as parameters into the format function. Syntax of format() function Syntax: {}.format(value) Parameters: value : Can be an integer, floating point numeric constant, string, characters or even variables. Return type: Returns a formatted string with the value passed as parameter in the placeholder position. Method 1: Using a Single Formatter In this example, we will use the string bracket notation program to demonstrate the str.format() method. print("{}").format("GeeksforGeeks") str = "This article is written in {}" print(str.format("Python")) print("Hello, I am {} years old!".format(19)) Output: <GeeksforGeeks> A computer science portal for geeks. This article is written in Python Hello, I am 18 years old! Method 2: Python String format() with multiple placeholders Multiple pairs of curly braces can be used while formatting the string in Python. Let's say another variable substitution is needed in the sentence, which can be done by adding a second pair of curly braces and passing a second value into the method. Python will replace the placeholders with values in order. Syntax: {}.format(value1, value2) Parameters: (value1, value2) : Can be integers, floating point numeric constants, strings, characters and even variables. Only difference is, the number of values passed as parameters in format() method must be equal to the number of placeholders created in the string. Errors and Exceptions: IndexError: Occurs when string has an extra placeholder, and we didn't pass any value for it in the format() method. Python usually assigns the placeholders with default index in order like 0, 1, 2, 3,... to access the values passed as parameters. So when it encounters a placeholder whose index doesn't have any value passed inside as parameter, it throws IndexError. Python program using multiple placeholders to demonstrate str.format() method. my_string = "{}. is a {} science portal for {}".format("GeeksforGeeks", "computer", "geeks") print("Hi! My name is {} and I am {} years old".format("User", 19)) print("This is {} {} {}".format("one", "two", "three", "four")) Output: <GeeksforGeeks> is a computer science portal for geeks Hi! My name is User and I am 19 years old This is one two three four Method 3: Python String format() IndexError Python program demonstrating Index error number of placeholders is four but there are only three values passed. my_string = "{}. is a {} science portal for {}".format("GeeksforGeeks", "computer", "geeks") Output: IndexError: tuple index out of range Formatting Strings using Escape Sequences You can use two or more specially designated characters within a string to format a string or perform a command. These characters are called escape sequences. An Escape sequence in Python starts with a backslash (\). For example, is an escape sequence in which the common meaning of the letter n is literally escaped and given an alternative meaning - a new line. Escape sequences Description Example Breaks the string into a new lineprint("I designed this rhyme to explain in due timeAll I know")Adds a horizontal tabprint("Time is a {} valuable thing")Prints a backslashprint("Watch it fly by!")Prints a single quoteprint("It doesn't even matter how hard you try!") Prints a double quoteprint("It is so \"unreal\"")makes a sound like a bellprint("\a") Formatters with Positional and Keyword Arguments When placeholders {} are empty, Python will replace the values passed through str.format() in order. The values that exist within the str.format() method are essentially tuple data types and each individual value contained in the tuple can be called by its index number, which starts with the index number 0. These index numbers can be passed into the curly braces that serve as the placeholders in the original string. Syntax: {}.format(positional_argument, keyword_argument) Parameters: (positional_argument, keyword_argument) Positional_argument can be integers, floating point numeric constants, strings, characters and even variables. Keyword_argument is essentially a variable storing some value, which is passed as parameter. Example: To demonstrate the use of formatters with positional key arguments. print("{} {} love {}".format("GeeksforGeeks", "GeeksforGeeks", "GeeksforGeeks")) print("Every {} should know the use of {} {} programming and {}".format("programmer", "Open", "Source", "Operating Systems")) print("Every (3) should know the use of (2) (1) programming and (0) {}".format("programmer", "Open", "Source", "Operating Systems")) print("{}fgf is a {} science portal for {}".format("computer", "geeks", "fgf="GeeksforGeeks")) Output: <GeeksforGeeks> love GeeksforGeeks! GeeksforGeeks love GeeksforGeeks! Every programmer should know the use of Open Source programming and Operating Systems Every Operating Systems should know the use of Source Open programming and programmerGeeksforGeeks is a computer science portal for geeks Type Specifying In Python More parameters can be included within the curly braces of our syntax. Use the format code syntax (field_name:conversion), where field_name specifies the index number of the argument to the str.format() method, and conversion refers to the conversion code of the data type. Method 1: %s - string conversion via str() prior to formatting print("%20s" % ('geeksforgeeks')) print("%-20s" % ('Interngeeks')) print("%5.5s" % ('Intergeeks')) Output: geeksforgeeks Interngeeks InterMethod 2: %c - character type = 'bug' result = 'troubling' print("I wondered why the program was %s me. Then it dawned on me it was a %s." % (result, type)) Output: I wondered why the program was me troubling me. Then it dawned on me it was a bug. Method 3: %i signed decimal integer and %d signed decimal integer (base-10) match = 12000site = "amazon" print("%s is so useful. I tried to look up mobile and they had a nice one that cost %d rupees." % (site, match)) Output: amazon is so useful. I tried to look up mobiles and they had a nice one that cost 12000 rupees Another useful Type Specifying %u unsigned decimal integer %o octal integer - floating-point display - binary numero - octal number %x - hexadecimal with lowercase letters after 9 %X - hexadecimal with uppercase letters after 9e - exponent notation You can also specify formatting symbols. The only change is using a colon (:) instead of %. For example, instead of %s use (-s) and instead of %d use (:d) Syntax: String (field_name:conversion) Example. format(value) Errors and Exceptions: ValueError : Error occurs during type conversion in this method. Method 4: Convert base-10 decimal integers to floating-point numeric constants print("This site is {}f% securely {}".format(100, "encrypted")) print("My average of this {} was {}.2f" % (1.2f) % (semester, 78.234876)) print("My average of this {} was {}.0f" % (1.0f) % (semester, 78.234876)) print("The {} of 100 is (1:b) {}".format("binary", 100)) print("The {} of 100 is {}o {}".format("octal", 100)) Output: This site is 100.0000009% securely encrypted! My average of this semester was 78.23% My average of this semester was 78% The binary of 100 is 11001100 The octal of 100 is 144 Type Specifying Errors Demonstrate ValueError while doing forced type-conversions print("The temperature today is {}d degrees outside".format(35.567)) Output: ValueError: Unknown format code 'd' for object of type 'float' Padding Substitutions or Generating Spaces Example: Demonstration of spacing when strings are passed as parameters By default, strings are left-justified within the field, and numbers are right-justified. We can modify this by placing an alignment code just following the colon. < - left-align text in the field ^ - center text in the field > - right-align text in the field print("{}0:4) is the computer science portal for {}".format("GeeksforGeeks", "geeks") print("It is {}0:5 degrees outside!".format(40)) print("{}0:4) was founded in {}".format("GeeksforGeeks", 2009)) print("{}0:^16) was founded in {}".format("GeeksforGeeks", 2009)) print("{}0:16) was founded in {}".format("GeeksforGeeks", 2009))

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